

**Monotheism**

the belief in ONE  
god (Christianity,  
Judaism,  
Buddhism)

**Polytheism**

the belief in  
MANY gods  
(Hinduism)

**Reincarnation**

coming back to  
life as another  
living thing  
"soul rebirth"

**Hinduism**

NO known  
founder- Caste  
system,  
Reincarnation,  
Karma

**Caste  
system**

a social group  
into which  
someone is  
**BORN**

**Buddhism**

Founded by  
Siddhartha  
Guatama-  
Eightfold Path,  
Four Nobel Truths

**Buddha**

"enlightened  
one"

**Judaism**

Homeland of  
Israel- Torah  
holy writings

**Christianity**

**Jesus  
Christ is the  
son of God**

**Archeologist**

a scientist that  
studies human  
history by digging  
up human remains  
and artifacts

**BCE**

**Before the  
birth of  
Christ**

**Migration**

the MOVEMENT  
from one country,  
place, or locality  
to another

Neolithic  
Era

NEW  
Stone Age

Artifact

a simple man-made  
object such as a tool or  
a piece of art  
representing a culture-  
PRIMARY SOURCE

Bands

Stone Age  
people used to  
meet their  
BASIC NEEDS

Hunting  
and  
Gathering

Led to need to  
cooperate with  
each other and  
SPOKEN  
LANGUAGE

# Development of Agriculture (farming)

people were no  
longer limited to  
the food that they  
could find or hunt

