

# The Ice Age

A time in history when the oceans froze and a land bridge was formed connecting Asia and North America

Job of women during the Stone Age

makes clothes, gather nuts and berries

# Natural Resource

anything people can use that comes from NATURE (stones, wood)

# Ancient Egypt

Located on continent of AFRICA, people lived near the NILE river

**Papyrus**

a paper-like  
material found  
near the Nile  
River

**Pharaoh**

Leader of the  
Egyptians,  
considered  
god-like, buried in  
PYRAMIDS

**Mummies**

Specially  
treated bodies  
wrapped in  
cloth

**Ancient  
China**

**Located  
in ASIA**

**The Great  
Wall of  
China**

A man-made feature  
created to help  
protect the Chinese  
from invasion from  
the Mongols

**Silk  
Road**

A route/path that  
led from China  
to Rome used  
for TRADE

**Yellow  
River  
Valley**

Rsponsible for  
developing the  
TECHNOLOGY to make  
a wheelbarrow, kites,  
fireworks, gun powder,  
silk

**Irrigate**

**WATER  
crops**

# Agora

MARKET in  
the MIDDLE  
of town

# Monarchy

Rule by a  
KING, QUEEN,  
or EMPORER

# Oligarchy

A government  
where a SMALL  
group from the  
ELITE class rule  
(Sparta)

# Democracy

Rule by the  
PEOPLE  
(Athens)

Athens-  
Way of Life

Arts and  
Education

Sparta-  
Way of Life

Military  
and  
Strength

Italy

A PENINSULA  
located in  
EUROPE

Legions

3000 to 6000  
heavily armed  
foot soldiers

**Augustus**

First emperor  
of the ROMAN  
EMPIRE

Patrician  
and  
Plebian

Social classes  
of the ROMAN  
EMPIRE

**Temples**

Where people of  
the ROMAN  
EMPIRE  
worshipped gods

